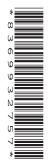


# Friday 15 October 2021 – Afternoon A Level History A

Y203/01 The Crusades and the Crusader States 1095–1192

Time allowed: 1 hour



You must have:

#### the OCR 12-page Answer Booklet

### INSTRUCTIONS

- Use black ink.
- Write your answer to each question in the Answer Booklet. The question numbers must be clearly shown.
- Fill in the boxes on the front of the Answer Booklet.
- Choose **one** question and answer **all** the parts of that question.

#### INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is **30**.
- The marks for each question are shown in brackets [].
- Quality of extended response will be assessed in questions marked with an asterisk (\*).
- This document has **2** pages.

#### ADVICE

• Read each question carefully before you start your answer.

PMT

Answer **EITHER** all of Question 1 **OR** all of Question 2.

- 1 (a) Which of the following was more important in bringing about the Third Crusade?
  - (i) The idea of *jihad*
  - (ii) The conquests of Saladin

Explain your answer with reference to both (i) and (ii). [10]

(b)\* How far was the First Crusade the result of the appeal made by Urban II? [20]

### OR

- 2 (a) Which of the following was more important in bringing about victory in the First Crusade?
  - (i) The divisions in the Islamic world
  - (ii) The military tactics of the crusaders

Explain your answer with reference to both (i) and (ii). [10]

(b)\* 'The Third Crusade achieved very little.' How far do you agree? [20]

## END OF QUESTION PAPER



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